
(:)

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(// : // :)

...

(Kelly et al., 1999)

()

(Alvarer-Rogel at al., 2005)

Goy Hanson, et al.,)

(1994

White et al., 2000;)

(Newman and Pietro, 2001; Rummer, 2004

Wilgren et al., 1996; Norton & Ulanowicz)

(1992

(McHale et al., 2004)

(Debusk, 2001)

(Houlahan, et al., 2004)

–

Mitsch & Gosselink;)

(1993

Bischoff et al .,)

(2001

(Saunders, et al., 2001)

Moffat,)

(NO₃)

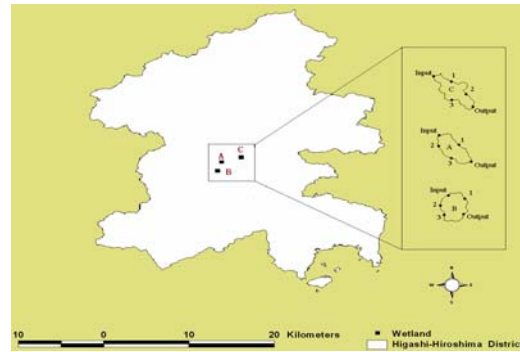
(1998

(Focht & Verstraete, 1977)

(Amiri and Nakane 2006)

(ArcView 3.2, 1999)

(Ramsar, 2006)



(Temp) (DO) (Ec)
(pH) (Turbidity)

(TDN)
(DIN)

(DON)
(NO₂) (NO₃)
(NH₄⁺)
(TDN)

Shimoda

()

Friedman

...

((p<0.05)
((

()

	DIN	DIN	DIN	DIN
	DON	DON	DON	DON
	TDN	TDN	TDN	TDN
	DIN	DIN	DIN	DIN
	DON	DON	DON	DON
	TDN	TDN	TDN	<u>TDN</u>
	DIN	DIN	DIN	DIN
	DON	DON	DON	DON
	TDN	TDN	TDN	TDN

(Sink =) :
(Source) :
(Neutral) :

(Devito & Dillon,

1993)

()

DON TDN (Sink)

DIN (Source)

TDN

DON

DON TDN

()

TDN

DIN DON

$$\%RR = \frac{I_f - O_f}{I_f} * 100$$

O_f I_f

	(%)			
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/

DIN TDN

Sunders

DIN DON

TDN

Devito

Friedman

)

(, ,

C , B ,A

DIN DON TDN

	TDN	TDN	TDN
DON		/	/
DIN	/	/	

/	()Q
/	()Q
	DF
/	P
/	

DON

()

pH	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	SD	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	SD	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	SD	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/
	SD	/	/	/

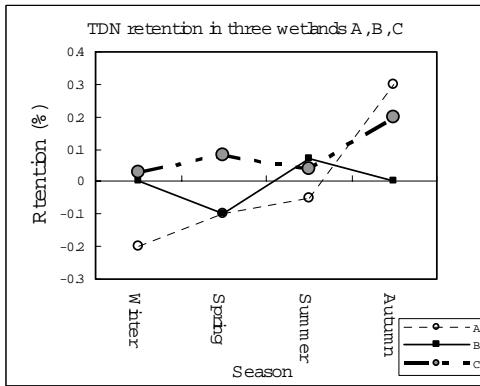
SD= Standard Deviation

Bischoff

TDN

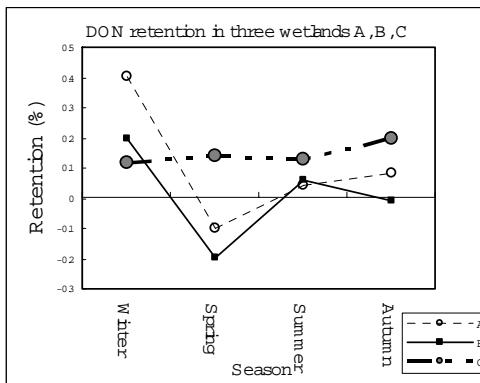
DIN

()



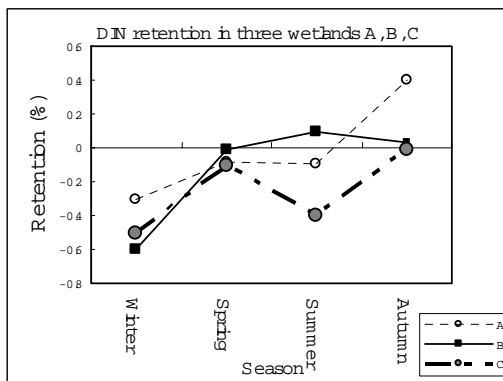
()

($r=0.88, p<0.05$)



()

($r=0.78, r=87, p<0.05$)



()

($r=0.91, p<0.05$)

()

(/)



(Wang, 2001) ()
(Benoit, and Fizaine 1999) (/)

()

($p < 0.05$)

(Benoit & Fizaine,
(1999; Cuffney, et al., 2000; Berka et al., 2001

Devito .

()

...



(Sink or Source)

()

)

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Buffer

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Investigation on Function of Wetlands under Influence of Land Uses (A Case Study: Higashi-Hiroshima, Japan)

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Abstract

Impacts of land use types on wetland functions were investigated in three surface water wetlands, located in West Japan. Nitrogen concentration was monthly sampled and measured in input, output and inside of the wetlands. Findings of the present study revealed that function of the wetlands and its capabilities for reduction or remove of the nutrients from surface water are varied by change in the land use type in catchment of the wetlands. The wetland of high percentage of urban land use in its catchment had a minimum function in reduction of nitrogen concentration. It also revealed no seasonal function in reduction of nitrogen concentration. A steady-state function in reduction of nitrogen concentration was observed in the wetland of moderate percentage of urban cover, while seasonal fluctuations were observed in reduction of nitrogen concentration. Although the wetlands had an efficient role in reduction of nutrients in their out-flowing water, these capabilities would be degraded in case of over-changing the land use types in their catchments and in turn cause the wetlands act as a source of nutrients in downstream water resources.

Keywords: Wetland, Nitrogen, Land Use, Sink, Source, Retention